

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Criminal Statistics—<sup>2</sup></b>						
1	Convictions, indictable offences... No.	..	3,509 <sup>3</sup>	3,974	5,638	11,188
2	Convictions, non-indictable offences " "	..	30,365 <sup>3</sup>	33,643	36,510	100,633
<b>Education—</b>						
3	Total enrolment <sup>4</sup> ..... No.	803,000	891,000	993,000	1,092,633	1,361,205
4	Average daily attendance <sup>5</sup> ..... " "	..	..	..	669,000	870,532
5	Teachers..... " "	13,559	18,016	23,718	27,128	40,516
6	Public expenditures on..... \$	..	..	..	11,044,925	37,971,374
<b>Agriculture—</b>						
7	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	108,968,715
8	Improved lands..... " "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	48,733,823
9	Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
<b>FIELD CROPS—<sup>7</sup></b>						
10	Wheat..... bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,144,779	55,572,368	132,077,547
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	104,816,825
11	Oats..... bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	86,796,130
12	Barley..... bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,848,310
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	14,653,697
13	Corn..... bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599
	\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	11,902,923	5,774,039
14	Potatoes..... bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	27,426,765
15	Hay and clover..... ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	10,406,367
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	90,115,531
	Total Areas, Field Crops <sup>9</sup> ..... acre	..	..	15,662,811	19,763,740	30,556,168
	Total Values, Field Crops <sup>9</sup> ..... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	384,513,795
<b>LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY—<sup>10</sup></b>						
16	Horses..... No.	836,700	1,059,400	1,470,600	1,577,500	2,599,000
	\$	..	..	..	118,279,000	381,916,000
17	Milk cows..... No.	1,251,200	1,595,800	1,857,100	2,408,700	2,645,200
	\$	..	..	..	69,238,000	111,833,000
18	Other cattle..... No.	1,373,100	1,919,200	2,263,500	3,167,800	3,880,900
	\$	..	..	..	54,197,000	84,021,000
19	Sheep..... No.	3,155,500	3,048,700	2,563,800	2,510,200	2,174,300
	\$	..	..	..	10,491,000	10,702,000
20	Swine..... No.	1,366,100	1,207,600	1,733,900	2,353,800	3,634,800
	\$	..	..	..	16,446,000	26,987,000
21	All poultry..... No.	..	..	14,105,100	17,922,700	31,793,300
	\$	..	..	..	5,724,000	14,654,000
	Total Values, Live Stock and Poultry..... \$	..	..	..	274,375,000	630,113,000
<b>DAIRYING—<sup>11</sup></b>						
22	Total milk production..... '000 lb.	..	..	..	6,866,834	9,806,741
23	Cheese, factory <sup>12</sup> ..... lb.	..	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	199,904,205
	\$	..	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	21,587,124
24	Butter, creamery..... lb.	..	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	64,489,398
	\$	..	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	15,597,807
25	Butter, dairy..... lb.	..	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	137,110,200
	\$	..	..	..	21,384,644	30,269,497
26	Other dairy products <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	..	..	..	15,623,907	35,927,426
	Total Values, Dairy Products... \$	..	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	103,381,854
<b>Forestry—</b>						
27	Primary forest production..... \$	..	..	..	..	4,918,202
28	Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	..	..	..	..	75,830,954
	\$	..	..	..	..	..
29	Total sawmill products..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
30	Pulp and paper products..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
31	Exports of wood, wood products and paper <sup>14</sup> ..... \$	..	..	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> Year ended Sept. 30.<sup>3</sup> 1886 figures; first year available.<sup>4</sup> All types of educational institutions.<sup>5</sup> Ordinary and technical day schools.<sup>6</sup> Excluding \$29,000,000<sup>7</sup> spent by Federal Government on education of veterans.<sup>8</sup> Figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921<sup>9</sup> are for the next preceding years; those for 1871 are for the four original provinces only.<sup>10</sup> Cwt.<sup>11</sup> Includes<sup>12</sup> other field crops, e.g., rye and flaxseed, not included above.<sup>13</sup> On farms only.<sup>14</sup> Figures for